

# Mineral Industry Surveys

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## CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL IN THE SECOND QUARTER 2023

An estimated 413 million metric tons (Mt) of *crushed stone* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the second quarter of 2023, unchanged compared with that of the second quarter of 2022. Production for consumption in the first 6 months of 2023 was essentially unchanged compared with that in the same period of 2022 (table 1). The five leading States, in descending order of production for consumption, were Texas, Missouri, Florida, Pennsylvania, and Ohio. Their combined total production for consumption in the second quarter of 2023 was 142 Mt, a decrease of 3% compared with that in the second quarter of 2022 (table 2).

The estimated U.S. output of *construction sand and gravel* produced and shipped for consumption in the second quarter of 2023 was 249 Mt, a decrease of 4% compared with that in the second quarter of 2022. Production for consumption in the first 6 months of 2023 decreased by 6% compared with that in the same period of 2022 (table 3). The five leading States, in descending order of production for consumption, were California, Texas, Michigan, Minnesota, and Arizona. Their combined total production for consumption in the second quarter of 2023 was 89 Mt, a decrease of 3% compared with that in the second quarter of 2022 (table 4).

An estimated 662 Mt of total *construction aggregates* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the second quarter of 2023, a slight decrease compared with that in the second quarter of 2022. Production for consumption in the first 6 months of 2023 decreased slightly compared with that in the same period of 2022 (table 5). The five leading States, in descending order of production for consumption, were Texas, California, Florida, Ohio, and Michigan. Their combined total production for consumption in the second quarter of 2023 was 199 Mt, a slight decrease compared with that in the second quarter of 2022 (table 6).

The above estimates are based on information reported to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) on its quarterly sample survey by *construction aggregates* producers.

Portland (including blended) cement consumption decreased slightly in the second quarter of 2023 compared with that of the second quarter of 2022. Consumption in the first 6 months of

2023 decreased slightly compared with that of the same period of 2022. This information was obtained from the USGS monthly survey of U.S. cement producers.

This sample survey generates production-for-consumption estimates by quarters, based on information reported voluntarily by a limited number of producing companies. In most quarters, a few companies may report amounts sold in the current quarter that vary greatly from the amounts reported in the previous year during the same quarter. The usual cause behind a large change can be attributed to the opening or closing of an operation, weather, or an external force that only the company or one of its operations experienced in that quarter. Previously-reported data are occasionally revised, and the estimated quantities for the prior quarters are then recalculated. The latest release of the quarterly Mineral Industry Surveys contains the most recent estimated totals and supersedes previously published reports.

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TABLE 1  
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION<sup>1,2</sup>

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2022						2023			
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. <sup>3</sup>	1st-4th qtr. <sup>3</sup>	1st qtr.	change <sup>4</sup>	2d qtr.	change <sup>4</sup>
Northeast:										
New England	2,450	10,500	12,300	10,100	35,400	491,000	2,360	-3.7	9,740	-7.6
Middle Atlantic	20,700	42,100	45,200	36,200	144,000	2,130,000	23,200	12.1	38,000	-9.7
Midwest:										
East North Central	33,000	65,300	78,200	66,500	243,000	2,660,000	36,500	10.4	70,000	7.1
West North Central	23,400	46,000	51,600	36,400	158,000	1,360,000	31,200	33.1	49,000	6.7
South:										
South Atlantic	75,800	93,200	93,400	80,000	342,000	6,080,000	79,100	4.4	93,700	0.6
East South Central	33,000	43,400	46,100	38,500	161,000	2,360,000	33,800	2.6	44,600	2.6
West South Central	64,100	70,300	70,900	59,700	265,000	3,550,000	57,400	-10.5	69,000	-1.9
West:										
Mountain	12,100	19,200	19,500	15,700	69,500	712,000	12,500	3.3	17,600	-8.6
Pacific	18,300	21,700	24,200	19,400	83,700	937,000	15,900	-13.3	21,900	0.7
Total <sup>5</sup>	294,000	414,000	439,000	362,000	1,510,000	20,400,000	300,000	1.9	413,000	-0.2

<sup>1</sup>Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

<sup>2</sup>Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

<sup>3</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

<sup>4</sup>Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>5</sup>Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 2  
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE<sup>1</sup>

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2022						2023			
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent change <sup>3</sup>	Quantity	Percent change <sup>3</sup>
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2</sup>	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2</sup>	1st qtr.		2d qtr.	
Alabama	9,900	11,100	11,200	9,370	41,500	610,000	9,140	-7.7	10,900	-1.4
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	702	7,980	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	2,750	3,190	2,540	2,490	11,000	123,000	2,500	-9.1	2,680	-15.9
Arkansas	7,580	8,420	9,470	8,390	33,900	350,000	6,540	-13.7	9,840	16.9
California	9,810	10,600	11,600	10,100	42,100	495,000	7,620	-22.3	11,500	8.3
Colorado	2,240	4,970	6,310	4,300	17,800	183,000	3,360	49.8	4,440	-10.7
Connecticut	722	2,930	3,500	2,840	10,000	149,000	858	18.9	3,150	7.3
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	23,300	25,300	24,000	22,000	94,600	1,440,000	23,600	1.4	24,900	-1.4
Georgia	15,100	17,300	17,700	15,200	65,200	1,310,000	14,900	-0.9	18,900	9.2
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	5,750	141,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	421	1,460	1,420	1,780	5,090	41,500	469	11.2	1,210	-17.1
Illinois	5,020	12,000	16,800	14,300	48,100	579,000	6,690	33.2	14,900	24.4
Indiana	7,980	14,600	16,900	15,200	54,700	600,000	9,080	13.8	14,400	-1.4
Iowa	4,100	11,100	11,100	7,890	34,200	329,000	6,620	61.3	9,510	-14.1
Kansas	2,930	5,430	5,640	4,760	18,800	158,000	3,370	15.3	6,800	25.2
Kentucky	9,860	15,300	17,500	14,800	57,400	641,000	11,500	16.7	17,000	11.1
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	279	1,270	1,410	1,020	3,980	38,200	295	5.7	1,160	-8.6
Maryland	4,010	6,320	6,950	5,340	22,600	315,000	4,650	16.0	5,780	-8.4
Massachusetts	557	2,530	2,960	2,530	8,580	137,000	275	-50.6	1,960	-22.4
Michigan	3,230	10,600	13,600	10,100	37,600	308,000	3,230	0.0	13,300	25.0
Minnesota	165	2,320	3,440	1,700	7,620	76,600	1,010	512.6	2,620	12.9
Mississippi	451	585	569	579	2,180	82,700	666	47.6	848	45.1
Missouri	14,300	22,900	26,500	18,900	82,700	636,000	18,400	28.8	25,800	12.6
Montana	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	2,890	27,100	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	1,590	1,950	2,100	1,760	7,400	102,000	1,380	-12.9	1,950	0.0
Nevada	2,150	2,770	2,670	2,240	9,840	118,000	2,040	-5.1	2,780	0.2
New Hampshire	449	1,500	1,810	1,590	5,340	75,600	430	-4.3	1,510	0.6
New Jersey	2,420	4,620	5,080	4,820	16,900	230,000	2,910	20.6	4,420	-4.3
New Mexico	1,080	1,180	1,600	946	4,810	54,600	1,160	7.2	1,130	-3.6
New York	4,570	12,400	13,300	10,100	40,400	538,000	5,050	10.5	11,300	-9.4
North Carolina	13,100	17,500	17,200	14,200	62,000	1,280,000	13,400	2.0	17,200	-1.7
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	321	2,480	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	10,100	20,800	24,100	21,100	76,100	955,000	11,400	12.8	20,200	-2.8
Oklahoma	8,350	9,420	10,900	9,000	37,700	331,000	8,290	-0.8	10,400	10.6
Oregon	5,340	6,590	7,880	5,960	25,800	257,000	5,850	9.4	6,790	3.1
Pennsylvania	13,700	25,000	26,700	21,300	86,700	1,360,000	15,200	11.1	22,300	-10.9
Rhode Island	206	673	845	835	2,560	31,300	282	36.6	687	2.1
South Carolina	7,510	8,830	8,920	7,680	32,900	546,000	7,850	4.5	9,400	6.5
South Dakota	345	2,290	2,740	1,410	6,780	54,500	380	10.1	2,360	3.0
Tennessee	12,800	16,400	16,800	13,700	59,800	1,030,000	12,500	-1.8	15,800	-4.1
Texas	47,700	51,700	49,900	41,900	191,000	2,800,000	42,000	-11.9	48,300	-6.6
Utah	2,480	3,420	3,070	2,510	11,500	106,000	1,440	-42.1	2,950	-13.8
Vermont	235	1,640	1,810	1,230	4,920	60,500	219	-6.9	1,280	-21.8
Virginia	10,200	14,000	14,500	11,800	50,500	1,010,000	11,700	15.2	13,600	-3.0
Washington	3,200	4,530	4,660	3,340	15,700	185,000	2,430	-24.1	3,590	-20.7
West Virginia	2,550	3,680	3,950	3,650	13,800	164,000	2,920	14.6	3,760	2.1
Wisconsin	6,700	7,280	6,860	5,740	26,600	222,000	6,070	-9.4	7,110	-2.3
Wyoming	1,000	2,240	1,880	1,440	6,560	59,200	1,560	56.5	2,380	6.5
Total <sup>2</sup>	294,000	414,000	439,000	362,000	1,510,000	20,400,000	300,000	1.9	413,000	-0.2

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

<sup>1</sup>Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

<sup>2</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

<sup>3</sup>Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>4</sup>State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 3  
CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION<sup>1, 2</sup>

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2022						2023			
	Quantity					Value	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change <sup>4</sup>	Quantity 2d qtr.	Percent change <sup>4</sup>
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. <sup>3</sup>	1st-4th qtr. <sup>3</sup>				
Northeast:										
New England	1,860	6,850	7,910	6,710	36,500	406,000	1,550	-16.8	6,240	-8.8
Middle Atlantic	8,080	15,500	16,700	13,300	53,500	553,000	8,880	9.9	14,700	-5.3
Midwest:										
East North Central	12,100	30,100	36,700	26,800	134,000	1,210,000	12,800	6.3	32,100	6.8
West North Central	8,460	31,500	46,500	23,900	110,000	790,000	11,700	38.4	31,500	0.0
South:										
South Atlantic	15,700	19,200	19,300	16,000	70,300	830,000	16,000	2.1	18,500	-3.8
East South Central	7,000	9,700	11,900	9,260	37,900	384,000	8,560	22.3	11,700	20.2
West South Central	30,800	34,800	34,300	27,800	128,000	1,440,000	28,400	-7.7	33,900	-2.6
West:										
Mountain	34,400	56,800	59,100	42,900	193,000	2,040,000	30,800	-10.4	55,800	-1.8
Pacific	34,100	43,700	44,600	34,500	157,000	2,310,000	24,800	-27.1	38,500	-12.0
Total <sup>5</sup>	176,000	260,000	279,000	212,000	927,000	10,000,000	162,000	-8.1	249,000	-4.2

<sup>1</sup>Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

<sup>2</sup>Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

<sup>3</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

<sup>4</sup>Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>5</sup>Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 4  
CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE<sup>1</sup>

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2022						2023			
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent change <sup>3</sup>	Quantity	Percent change <sup>3</sup>
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2</sup>	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2</sup>	1st qtr.		2d qtr.	
Alabama	2,320	3,032	4,401	3,216	12,968	130,146	3,217	38.7	3,679	21.3
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	6,090	61,500	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	11,500	12,200	10,600	9,440	43,700	551,000	9,360	-18.5	11,700	-3.5
Arkansas	1,570	1,830	2,030	1,820	7,240	74,300	1,430	-8.5	2,150	17.8
California	23,200	28,100	28,000	22,100	102,000	1,590,000	15,700	-32.5	25,700	-8.7
Colorado	4,270	10,400	10,500	8,370	33,600	368,000	6,390	49.6	8,960	-13.8
Connecticut	433	1,090	983	1,140	3,650	45,700	308	-28.8	1,180	7.7
Delaware	607	679	497	477	2,260	24,800	340	-44.0	616	-9.3
Florida	7,310	8,030	7,650	6,520	29,500	410,000	7,050	-3.5	7,060	-12.1
Georgia	1,110	1,790	2,280	1,960	7,150	58,800	1,820	63.5	2,190	22.1
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	427	6,990	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	3,030	6,980	6,850	5,320	22,200	178,000	3,440	13.7	6,520	-6.6
Illinois	1,690	3,120	3,730	2,990	11,500	111,000	1,200	-28.8	2,530	-18.7
Indiana	2,800	5,300	6,050	5,020	19,200	196,000	3,640	30.2	5,190	-2.0
Iowa	1,050	4,000	4,360	2,500	11,900	118,000	1,960	86.7	3,420	-14.6
Kansas	1,600	2,870	3,200	3,220	10,900	91,500	2,030	26.9	3,790	31.9
Kentucky	1,300	2,470	2,920	2,060	8,740	85,600	1,700	30.7	2,580	4.4
Louisiana	3,060	3,970	3,900	3,050	14,000	220,000	3,560	16.6	4,800	21.0
Maine	249	2,120	2,760	1,890	7,010	66,500	261	5.0	1,480	-30.4
Maryland	1,240	1,620	1,760	1,150	5,780	89,500	1,240	0.1	1,560	-3.8
Massachusetts	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	9,300	115,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Michigan	3,500	11,800	15,900	9,920	41,100	335,000	2,790	-20.5	15,400	31.0
Minnesota	1,890	13,700	22,700	9,900	48,200	249,000	4,050	114.2	12,400	-9.3
Mississippi	1,830	1,990	2,090	1,870	7,780	74,500	2,000	9.3	2,800	40.7
Missouri	1,220	2,360	2,670	1,590	7,830	66,500	996	-18.1	2,090	-11.6
Montana	1,310	4,570	6,320	2,410	14,600	149,000	1,290	-1.3	5,080	11.1
Nebraska	1,690	3,470	3,620	2,710	11,500	127,000	1,740	2.9	3,430	-1.1
Nevada	3,610	5,360	5,820	4,980	19,800	168,000	2,950	-18.4	6,920	29.3
New Hampshire	952	2,060	2,290	2,400	7,700	70,800	800	-15.9	2,450	18.8
New Jersey	2,370	4,070	3,840	3,260	13,500	113,000	2,590	9.4	4,150	1.8
New Mexico	2,200	2,590	2,880	2,240	9,920	123,000	1,940	-12.0	2,460	-4.9
New York	4,440	8,810	10,100	7,710	31,100	339,000	4,820	8.6	8,070	-8.3
North Carolina	1,750	2,250	2,180	1,820	8,010	60,800	1,700	-2.8	2,150	-4.5
North Dakota	551	2,310	6,340	1,990	11,200	87,300	418	-24.2	3,530	52.8
Ohio	4,090	9,900	11,100	8,840	33,900	367,000	5,210	27.3	8,970	-9.4
Oklahoma	2,720	2,810	3,180	2,570	11,300	109,000	2,480	-8.6	3,280	16.9
Oregon	3,960	4,520	5,330	4,080	17,900	239,000	3,110	-21.5	4,190	-7.3
Pennsylvania	1,280	2,590	2,740	2,300	8,910	101,000	1,470	15.1	2,440	-5.9
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	3,840	66,700	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	1,850	2,310	2,360	1,990	8,500	63,200	1,940	4.8	2,560	10.9
South Dakota	463	2,740	3,570	1,960	8,740	50,900	519	12.1	2,780	1.4
Tennessee	1,550	2,210	2,540	2,110	8,410	93,500	1,640	5.9	2,600	17.7
Texas	23,400	26,200	25,200	20,300	95,200	1,040,000	20,900	-10.7	23,700	-9.6
Utah	6,630	10,100	10,600	7,240	34,600	347,000	3,940	-40.7	9,160	-9.3
Vermont	227	1,570	1,880	1,290	4,970	41,600	178	-21.6	1,140	-27.6
Virginia	1,780	2,460	2,520	2,030	8,780	120,000	1,830	2.8	2,210	-10.0
Washington	6,870	11,100	11,200	8,300	37,400	483,000	6,030	-12.3	8,600	-22.3
West Virginia	50	89	98	77	314	2,890	103	105.8	153	72.2
Wisconsin	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	28,500	200,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wyoming	1,820	4,690	5,480	2,870	14,900	160,000	1,480	-18.4	4,950	5.6
Total <sup>2</sup>	176,000	260,000	279,000	212,000	927,000	10,000,000	162,000	-8.1	249,000	-4.2

<sup>1</sup>Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

<sup>2</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

<sup>3</sup>Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>4</sup>State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 5  
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION<sup>1,2</sup>

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2022						2023			
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent change <sup>4</sup>	Quantity	Percent change <sup>4</sup>
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. <sup>3</sup>	1st-4th qtr. <sup>3</sup>				
Northeast:										
New England	4,310	17,400	20,200	16,800	71,800	898,000	3,910	-9.3	16,000	-8.0
Middle Atlantic	28,700	57,600	61,800	49,500	198,000	2,680,000	32,000	11.5	52,600	-8.5
Midwest:										
East North Central	45,100	95,400	115,000	93,200	377,000	3,870,000	49,300	9.3	102,000	7.0
West North Central	31,900	77,400	98,100	60,300	268,000	2,150,000	42,900	34.5	80,500	4.0
South:										
South Atlantic	91,500	112,000	113,000	96,000	413,000	6,910,000	95,200	4.0	112,000	-0.1
East South Central	40,000	53,100	58,000	47,700	199,000	2,740,000	42,400	6.1	56,200	5.8
West South Central	94,900	105,000	105,000	87,500	393,000	4,990,000	85,800	-9.6	103,000	-2.0
West:										
Mountain	46,500	76,100	78,600	58,600	263,000	2,760,000	43,300	-6.8	73,400	-3.5
Pacific	52,400	65,400	68,700	53,900	241,000	3,250,000	40,700	-22.3	60,400	-7.8
Total <sup>5</sup>	470,000	674,000	717,000	573,000	2,440,000	30,500,000	462,000	-1.9	662,000	-1.8

<sup>1</sup>Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

<sup>2</sup>Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

<sup>3</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

<sup>4</sup>Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>5</sup>Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 6  
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE<sup>1</sup>

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2022						2023			
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2</sup>	1st–4th qtr. <sup>2</sup>	1st qtr.	change <sup>3</sup>	2d qtr.	change <sup>3</sup>
Alabama	12,200	14,100	15,600	12,600	54,500	740,000	12,400	1.1	14,600	3.5
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	6,790	69,500	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	14,200	15,400	13,100	11,900	54,700	675,000	11,900	-16.7	14,400	-6.1
Arkansas	9,150	10,200	11,500	10,200	41,100	424,000	7,980	-12.8	12,000	17.0
California	33,000	38,700	39,700	32,200	144,000	2,090,000	23,300	-29.4	37,200	-4.0
Colorado	6,510	15,400	16,800	12,700	51,400	551,000	9,740	49.6	13,400	-12.8
Connecticut	1,150	4,030	4,480	3,980	13,600	194,000	1,170	1.0	4,320	7.4
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	30,600	33,300	31,700	28,600	124,000	1,850,000	30,600	0.2	32,000	-4.0
Georgia	16,200	19,100	19,900	17,100	72,300	1,370,000	16,800	3.5	21,000	10.4
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	6,180	148,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	3,450	8,440	8,270	7,100	27,300	220,000	3,910	13.4	7,730	-8.4
Illinois	6,710	15,100	20,500	17,300	59,700	689,000	7,890	17.6	17,500	15.5
Indiana	10,800	19,900	23,000	20,200	73,800	795,000	12,700	18.1	19,600	-1.6
Iowa	5,150	15,100	15,500	10,400	46,100	447,000	8,580	66.5	12,900	-14.2
Kansas	4,530	8,310	8,840	7,980	29,600	249,000	5,400	19.4	10,600	27.5
Kentucky	11,200	17,800	20,400	16,800	66,200	727,000	13,200	18.3	19,600	10.2
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	528	3,380	4,170	2,910	11,000	105,000	556	5.4	2,630	-22.1
Maryland	5,250	7,840	8,710	6,490	28,400	404,000	5,890	12.2	7,350	-6.3
Massachusetts	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	17,900	252,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Michigan	6,730	22,400	29,500	20,000	78,600	643,000	6,010	-10.7	28,700	28.2
Minnesota	2,050	16,000	26,200	11,600	55,800	326,000	5,060	146.3	15,000	-6.1
Mississippi	2,280	2,570	2,660	2,450	9,960	157,000	2,670	16.9	3,650	41.7
Missouri	15,500	25,300	29,200	20,500	90,500	702,000	19,400	25.1	27,900	10.4
Montana	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	17,500	176,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	3,280	5,430	5,720	4,470	18,900	229,000	3,120	-4.7	5,390	-0.7
Nevada	5,760	8,130	8,490	7,220	29,600	285,000	4,980	-13.4	9,700	19.4
New Hampshire	1,400	3,560	4,100	3,980	13,000	146,000	1,230	-12.2	3,960	11.2
New Jersey	4,780	8,690	8,910	8,080	30,500	343,000	5,500	15.1	8,560	-1.5
New Mexico	3,280	3,760	4,490	3,190	14,700	178,000	3,100	-5.7	3,600	-4.5
New York	9,010	21,200	23,400	17,800	71,500	877,000	9,870	9.6	19,300	-9.0
North Carolina	14,800	19,800	19,400	16,000	70,000	1,340,000	15,100	1.4	19,400	-2.0
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	11,500	89,800	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	14,200	30,700	35,200	29,900	110,000	1,320,000	16,600	17.0	29,200	-4.9
Oklahoma	11,100	12,200	14,100	11,600	49,000	439,000	10,800	-2.7	13,700	12.1
Oregon	9,300	11,100	13,200	10,000	43,700	495,000	8,960	-3.7	11,000	-1.1
Pennsylvania	14,900	27,600	29,500	23,600	95,600	1,460,000	16,700	11.5	24,800	-10.4
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	6,400	97,900	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	9,360	11,100	11,300	9,670	41,400	609,000	9,780	4.6	12,000	7.4
South Dakota	808	5,030	6,310	3,370	15,500	105,000	899	11.2	5,140	2.1
Tennessee	14,300	18,700	19,400	15,800	68,200	1,120,000	14,200	-1.0	18,400	-1.5
Texas	71,100	78,000	75,100	62,200	286,000	3,840,000	62,900	-11.5	72,000	-7.6
Utah	9,120	13,500	13,700	9,750	46,100	453,000	5,370	-41.1	12,100	-10.4
Vermont	462	3,210	3,690	2,520	9,880	102,000	397	-14.1	2,420	-24.7
Virginia	11,900	16,500	17,000	13,800	59,300	1,130,000	13,500	13.4	15,800	-4.1
Washington	10,100	15,600	15,900	11,600	53,200	668,000	8,450	-16.0	12,200	-21.9
West Virginia	2,600	3,770	4,050	3,720	14,100	167,000	3,030	16.3	3,910	3.7
Wisconsin	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	55,100	422,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wyoming	2,820	6,930	7,360	4,310	21,400	219,000	3,050	8.1	7,330	5.9
Total <sup>2</sup>	470,000	674,000	717,000	573,000	2,440,000	30,500,000	462,000	-1.9	662,000	-1.8

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

<sup>1</sup>Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

<sup>2</sup>Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

<sup>3</sup>Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

<sup>4</sup>State not included in quarterly survey.