

Mineral Industry Surveys

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CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL IN THE THIRD QUARTER 2025

An estimated 441 million metric tons (Mt) of *crushed stone* was sold or used in the United States in the third quarter of 2025, an increase of 7% compared with that in the third quarter of 2024 (table 1). The estimated production for consumption in the first 9 months of 2025 decreased to 1.10 billion metric tons (Gt) from 1.12 Gt in the same period of 2024.

Construction sand and gravel sold or used in the United States in the third quarter of 2025 was estimated to have increased to 262 Mt from 260 Mt in the same period of 2024 (table 3). The estimated production for consumption in the first 9 months of 2025 was 657 Mt, a decrease of 2% compared with that in the same period of 2024.

An estimated 703 Mt of *construction aggregates* was sold or used in the United States in the third quarter of 2025, an increase of 5% compared with that in the third quarter of 2024 (table 5). The estimated production for consumption in the first 9 months of 2025 decreased to 1.76 Gt from 1.78 Gt in the same period of 2024.

The above estimates are based on information reported to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) on its quarterly sample survey by *construction aggregates* producers.

Portland (including blended) cement consumption was estimated to have increased by 4% in the third quarter of 2025 compared with that of the third quarter of 2024. Consumption in the first 9 months of 2025 was estimated to have decreased by 2% compared with that in the same period of 2024. This information was obtained from the USGS monthly survey of U.S. cement producers.

This sample survey generates production for consumption estimates by quarters, based on information reported voluntarily by a limited number of producing companies. In most quarters, a few companies may report amounts sold in the current quarter that vary greatly from the amounts reported in the previous year during the same quarter. This change in sales is almost never an indicator of a change in demand in the State as a whole. Typically, large changes can be attributed to the opening or closing of an operation, weather, or an external force that only the affected company or one of its operations experienced in that quarter. Previously reported data are occasionally revised, and the estimated quantities for the prior quarters are then recalculated. The latest release of the quarterly Mineral Industry

Surveys contains the most recent estimated totals and supersedes previously published reports.

The estimated production for consumption of *crushed stone* in the third quarter of 2025 increased in seven of the nine geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the third quarter of 2024 (table 1). The five leading States were, in descending order of production for consumption, Texas, Pennsylvania, Missouri, Ohio, and Florida (table 2). Their combined total production for consumption was 150 Mt, an increase of 5% compared with that in the same period of 2024.

The estimated production for consumption of *construction sand and gravel* in the third quarter of 2025 increased in six of the nine geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the third quarter of 2024 (table 3). The five leading States were, in descending order of production for consumption, Texas, California, Minnesota, Michigan, and Arizona (table 4). Their combined total production for consumption was 98.8 Mt, an increase of 2% compared with that in the same period of 2024.

The estimated production for consumption of *construction aggregates* in the third quarter of 2025 increased in six of the nine geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the third quarter of 2024 (table 5). The five leading States were, in descending order of production for consumption, Texas, California, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Missouri (table 6). Their combined total production for consumption was 209 Mt, an increase of 5% compared with that in the same period of 2024. The five leading States combined total production for consumption in the first 9 months of 2025 increased to 535 Mt from 532 Mt in the same period of 2024 and represented 30% of the U.S. total.

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TABLE 1. Crushed stone sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division ¹	2024					2025						
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. ^{2,3}	1st–4th qtr. ^{2,4}	1st qtr.	change ⁵	2d qtr.	change ⁵	3d qtr.	change ⁵
Northeast												
New England	3,670	12,300	15,200	9,950	41,200	689,000	2,760	-24.8	11,700	-5.0	13,100	-13.5
Middle Atlantic	22,400	40,400	46,200	37,100	146,000	2,850,000	20,900	-6.6	43,300	7.0	48,600	5.1
Midwest												
East North Central	37,700	64,600	71,600	57,000	231,000	3,270,000	33,400	-11.3	62,500	-3.3	73,500	2.6
West North Central	26,100	39,500	42,500	34,400	143,000	1,560,000	22,400	-14.4	38,900	-1.4	44,200	4.1
South												
South Atlantic	79,000	94,200	84,400	83,600	341,000	7,930,000	75,600	-4.2	84,100	-10.7	92,900	10.2
East South Central	31,200	40,900	40,600	36,000	149,000	2,920,000	29,800	-4.5	39,600	-3.3	46,200	13.7
West South Central	62,700	67,800	72,000	65,400	268,000	4,330,000	60,400	-3.7	67,900	0.1	76,600	6.4
West												
Mountain	10,200	20,100	17,500	14,500	64,900	856,000	9,440	-7.1	16,200	-19.1	17,800	1.4
Pacific	15,900	22,500	23,800	18,600	80,800	1,220,000	14,600	-8.2	21,100	-6.2	23,600	-0.8
Total⁶	295,000	405,000	412,000	359,000	1,470,000	25,800,000	277,000	-6.0	384,000	-5.2	441,000	6.9

¹Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook

⁴Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁵Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁶Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 2. Crushed stone sold or used by producers in the United State, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thosusand metric tons and thousand dollars. W, withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.]

State	2024						2025					
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent change ⁴	Quantity	Percent change ⁴	Quantity	Percent change ⁴
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. ^{1,2}							
Alabama	8,230	10,800	10,200	9,070	38,300	736,000	8,220	-0.2	9,670	-10.1	10,700	4.6
Alaska	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	559	7,460	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Arizona	2,480	3,920	3,660	3,030	13,100	187,000	2,520	1.7	3,540	-9.7	3,180	-13.0
Arkansas	6,730	8,710	8,990	8,380	32,800	392,000	7,060	5.0	9,330	7.1	9,230	2.7
California	8,090	11,200	12,000	9,630	41,000	660,000	7,610	-5.8	11,100	-1.6	12,500	4.1
Colorado	2,030	4,100	3,860	2,710	12,700	188,000	1,650	-18.9	2,210	-46.1	3,910	1.3
Connecticut	1,040	3,190	3,630	2,530	10,400	173,000	800	-22.8	2,990	-6.5	3,220	-11.5
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	23,500	23,100	20,200	21,300	88,100	1,730,000	21,200	-9.7	21,100	-8.7	20,200	-0.2
Georgia	14,200	17,800	15,900	14,400	62,200	1,690,000	13,100	-7.5	15,000	-15.6	16,600	4.1
Hawaii	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,940	153,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Idaho	396	1,770	1,350	1,280	4,790	39,500	377	-4.9	1,330	-24.5	1,320	-2.2
Illinois	6,310	13,000	15,200	12,000	46,500	721,000	5,210	-17.5	12,400	-4.7	16,000	5.4
Indiana	8,390	14,600	15,900	13,200	52,100	734,000	7,400	-11.8	14,100	-3.6	16,900	5.9
Iowa	3,330	7,400	7,890	6,230	24,900	295,000	2,830	-15.2	7,380	-0.3	8,310	5.3
Kansas	4,020	5,030	4,720	4,590	18,400	193,000	2,590	-35.5	5,260	4.5	4,250	-10.1
Kentucky	9,880	13,700	14,000	11,700	49,200	759,000	7,460	-24.5	12,800	-6.8	16,000	14.7
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	309	1,340	1,590	1,120	4,360	57,300	270	-12.4	1,480	10.0	1,710	7.5
Maryland	3,770	5,970	5,490	4,950	20,200	351,000	4,010	6.4	6,350	6.5	6,800	23.7
Massachusetts	1,110	4,190	4,500	3,240	13,000	246,000	697	-37.0	3,860	-8.0	4,130	-8.3
Michigan	3,310	9,850	11,000	7,500	31,700	382,000	2,700	-18.6	9,090	-7.7	9,760	-11.6
Minnesota	221	2,290	3,240	1,650	7,400	104,000	255	15.3	1,940	-15.3	3,130	-3.4
Mississippi	489	597	475	486	2,050	93,000	400	-18.1	617	3.3	689	44.9
Missouri	16,600	20,500	21,900	18,200	77,200	753,000	14,900	-10.0	20,700	1.0	23,800	8.7
Montana	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	2,720	43,500	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Nebraska	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada	1,970	1,990	2,140	2,280	8,390	119,000	1,930	-2.1	2,450	23.1	2,490	16.6
New Hampshire	625	1,270	1,580	938	4,400	79,200	448	-28.3	1,300	2.7	1,470	-6.7
New Jersey	2,860	4,950	5,450	4,310	17,600	374,000	2,310	-19.2	4,760	-3.8	5,550	1.8
New Mexico	621	2,750	895	780	5,050	79,200	563	-9.4	788	-71.4	962	7.5
New York	5,330	11,400	13,500	10,700	41,000	678,000	5,090	-4.5	13,400	16.8	15,300	13.1
North Carolina	15,200	19,000	16,200	17,400	67,900	1,790,000	15,200	0.2	14,900	-21.4	18,800	15.7
North Dakota	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	389	4,380	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Ohio	12,200	20,000	21,800	18,200	72,200	1,100,000	10,400	-14.2	19,600	-2.0	23,700	8.9
Oklahoma	9,410	10,000	10,800	9,730	40,000	451,000	8,600	-8.7	9,500	-5.3	12,100	12.2
Oregon	4,820	7,040	6,650	4,990	23,500	319,000	4,060	-15.8	5,830	-17.2	7,300	9.7
Pennsylvania	14,200	24,100	27,200	22,100	87,600	1,790,000	13,500	-4.9	25,100	4.5	27,700	1.8
Rhode Island	263	682	577	497	2,020	29,000	255	-3.1	529	-22.4	620	7.4
South Carolina	8,260	9,690	9,050	8,320	35,300	823,000	8,340	1.0	8,560	-11.7	10,100	11.9
South Dakota	505	2,330	2,630	1,690	7,160	74,600	453	-10.2	2,090	-10.2	2,570	-2.2
Tennessee	12,600	15,900	16,000	14,700	59,200	1,340,000	13,700	8.7	16,500	4.1	18,800	17.8
Texas	45,800	48,200	51,700	46,600	192,000	3,410,000	44,000	-4.0	48,400	0.3	54,500	5.4
Utah	1,740	3,270	3,140	2,580	10,700	130,000	1,650	-5.1	4,080	24.7	3,480	10.8
Vermont	327	1,670	3,310	1,630	6,940	104,000	288	-12.0	1,580	-5.3	2,000	-39.7
Virginia	11,000	14,800	13,600	13,800	53,300	1,300,000	10,900	-0.8	14,300	-3.3	16,400	20.5
Washington	2,970	4,270	5,120	3,980	16,300	245,000	2,900	-2.2	4,250	-0.4	3,810	-25.6
West Virginia	3,000	3,760	3,650	3,310	13,700	219,000	2,770	-7.5	3,750	-0.3	3,870	6.1
Wisconsin	7,510	7,120	7,640	6,160	28,400	329,000	7,680	2.3	7,300	2.6	7,120	-6.8
Wyoming	922	2,250	2,510	1,820	7,500	68,900	754	-18.1	1,820	-19.2	2,450	-2.3
Total²	295,000	405,000	412,000	359,000	1,470,000	25,800,000	277,000	-6.0	384,000	-5.2	441,000	6.9

¹Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

²Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

³Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁴Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 3. Construction sand and gravel sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division ¹	2024					2025						
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. ^{2,3}	1st–4th qtr. ^{2,4}	1st qtr.	change ⁵	2d qtr.	change ⁵	3d qtr.	change ⁵
Northeast												
New England	1,910	7,140	10,500	6,710	39,000	563,000	1,540	-19.4	8,170	14.4	10,500	-0.4
Middle Atlantic	8,090	14,200	14,800	11,400	48,400	724,000	6,790	-16.1	14,100	-0.3	15,400	4.1
Midwest												
East North Central	10,300	27,500	31,400	21,700	118,000	1,250,000	9,030	-12.5	28,800	5.0	32,100	2.2
West North Central	7,940	25,400	34,700	22,700	102,000	944,000	7,380	-7.1	24,400	-3.8	35,200	1.4
South												
South Atlantic	15,900	18,400	16,200	15,200	72,800	1,080,000	14,500	-8.7	15,600	-14.8	16,700	3.4
East South Central	4,690	7,010	6,840	5,940	39,200	555,000	4,280	-8.9	7,080	1.0	8,480	23.9
West South Central	29,800	33,300	33,700	30,700	127,000	1,930,000	28,500	-4.2	33,500	0.5	36,500	8.2
West												
Mountain	31,300	56,300	56,900	43,800	188,000	2,660,000	30,500	-2.7	52,900	-6.0	55,300	-2.7
Pacific	29,200	39,100	40,900	33,300	143,000	2,450,000	28,800	-1.3	36,900	-5.7	38,100	-7.0
Total⁶	166,000	247,000	260,000	210,000	883,000	12,200,000	158,000	-4.7	237,000	-4.0	262,000	0.9

¹Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook

⁴Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁵Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁶Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 4. Construction sand and gravel sold or used by producers in the United States, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

State	2024						2025					
	Quantity					Value 1st–4th qtr. ^{1,3}	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 2d qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 3d qtr.	Percent change ⁴
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. ^{1,2}							
Alabama	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	14,700	205,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Alaska	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,060	63,700	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Arizona	10,700	13,000	11,500	10,600	45,900	785,000	10,300	-4.2	13,000	-0.3	12,200	6.2
Arkansas	1,580	1,930	2,030	1,940	7,480	100,000	1,560	-1.1	2,030	5.0	2,060	1.5
California	19,900	26,100	27,100	22,300	95,300	1,720,000	20,100	1.2	25,300	-3.0	26,300	-2.8
Colorado	4,720	9,720	9,660	7,410	31,500	455,000	5,170	9.5	8,570	-11.9	9,770	1.2
Connecticut	527	1,390	1,610	1,340	4,860	80,100	391	-25.9	1,370	-1.5	1,770	9.8
Delaware	406	754	964	521	2,650	25,800	321	-20.9	615	-18.4	523	-45.8
Florida	7,260	6,770	5,350	5,380	24,800	451,000	5,910	-18.6	5,960	-12.0	6,190	15.8
Georgia	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	7,100	82,600	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Hawaii	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	630	22,700	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Idaho	2,980	8,230	9,340	5,990	26,500	227,000	3,070	2.9	6,780	-17.6	7,450	-20.2
Illinois	1,110	3,540	4,390	3,350	12,400	146,000	1,110	0.2	4,180	18.1	5,170	17.8
Indiana	2,650	4,500	4,880	3,280	15,300	201,000	1,960	-26.1	3,950	-12.1	4,360	-10.6
Iowa	1,130	2,780	3,390	2,400	9,700	105,000	880	-22.1	3,140	13.1	3,620	6.8
Kansas	1,790	2,480	2,630	2,190	9,080	101,000	1,420	-21.0	2,660	7.4	2,270	-13.5
Kentucky	1,400	2,240	2,180	1,860	7,690	87,500	978	-30.3	2,000	-11.1	2,950	35.0
Louisiana	3,470	3,700	3,360	3,120	13,700	198,000	2,990	-13.9	3,620	-2.4	4,470	33.1
Maine	362	2,400	4,370	2,640	9,770	106,000	322	-11.0	3,410	42.3	5,730	31.1
Maryland	1,010	1,330	1,270	1,120	4,720	100,000	859	-15.1	1,490	12.0	1,420	12.0
Massachusetts	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	9,200	141,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Michigan	2,830	11,900	13,900	8,760	37,400	323,000	2,600	-8.1	13,200	10.6	14,000	0.8
Minnesota	1,430	12,000	19,600	11,000	44,100	341,000	1,590	11.5	10,000	-16.5	19,800	1.0
Mississippi	1,840	2,670	2,390	2,270	9,170	102,000	1,780	-3.5	2,760	3.7	2,950	23.3
Missouri	1,400	2,320	2,480	1,910	8,120	95,900	1,380	-1.8	2,650	14.2	2,700	8.5
Montana	942	3,170	3,670	2,010	9,790	133,000	643	-31.7	2,650	-16.3	3,160	-14.0
Nebraska	1,560	2,710	2,860	2,660	9,780	136,000	1,390	-11.1	2,830	4.5	2,870	0.4
Nevada	3,240	5,510	4,850	4,360	18,000	192,000	2,810	-13.2	5,820	5.7	5,770	19.0
New Hampshire	915	2,020	2,760	1,660	7,360	111,000	689	-24.7	2,080	2.8	1,710	-38.3
New Jersey	2,180	3,880	3,880	2,460	12,400	152,000	1,710	-21.5	3,140	-19.0	3,280	-15.6
New Mexico	2,100	4,150	3,580	3,020	12,800	215,000	1,990	-5.2	2,870	-30.7	3,360	-5.9
New York	4,080	7,610	8,220	6,520	26,400	448,000	3,750	-7.9	8,170	7.4	9,290	13.1
North Carolina	2,360	3,140	2,750	2,780	11,000	112,000	2,300	-2.3	2,590	-17.6	2,900	5.4
North Dakota	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	11,100	80,500	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Ohio	3,730	7,490	8,210	6,270	25,700	348,000	3,360	-9.9	7,520	0.3	8,520	3.8
Oklahoma	2,630	3,400	3,530	3,070	12,600	159,000	2,800	6.2	3,000	-11.9	3,560	0.9
Oregon	2,440	3,640	3,590	2,670	12,300	198,000	2,030	-16.8	2,870	-21.2	3,320	-7.4
Pennsylvania	1,830	2,670	2,670	2,390	9,570	124,000	1,330	-27.8	2,800	4.8	2,800	4.8
Rhode Island	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	3,500	68,900	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
South Carolina	2,620	3,620	3,530	3,250	13,000	142,000	3,350	27.6	2,510	-30.7	3,680	4.1
South Dakota	629	3,120	3,720	2,490	9,960	84,200	729	15.9	3,140	0.5	3,890	4.4
Tennessee	1,450	2,100	2,270	1,810	7,620	161,000	1,520	4.9	2,320	10.6	2,580	13.8
Texas	22,100	24,300	24,800	22,500	93,700	1,470,000	21,200	-4.1	24,900	2.4	26,400	6.4
Utah	5,440	8,950	10,200	7,810	32,400	522,000	5,440	0.2	9,710	8.5	9,970	-2.0
Vermont	110	1,330	1,790	1,080	4,310	56,100	141	28.3	1,310	-1.7	1,290	-28.0
Virginia	2,060	2,540	2,120	2,020	8,740	157,000	1,630	-20.7	2,280	-10.3	1,810	-15.0
Washington	6,920	9,430	10,300	8,300	34,900	534,000	6,710	-3.0	8,740	-7.4	8,440	-17.9
West Virginia	151	209	204	179	742	8,570	112	-25.5	203	-2.5	225	10.4
Wisconsin	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	26,900	230,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Wyoming	1,210	3,550	4,100	2,620	11,500	127,000	1,110	-8.0	3,530	-0.5	3,620	-11.7
Total ²	166,000	247,000	260,000	210,000	883,000	12,200,000	158,000	-4.7	237,000	-4.0	262,000	0.9

¹Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.²Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.³Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.⁴Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.⁵State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 5. Construction aggregates sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division ¹	2024					2025						
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. ^{2,3}	1st–4th qtr. ^{2,4}	1st qtr.	change ⁵	2d qtr.	change ⁵	3d qtr.	change ⁵
Northeast												
New England	5,580	19,976	25,728	16,662	80,157	1,251,859	4,301	-22.9	19,899	-0.4	23,638	-8.1
Middle Atlantic	30,500	54,600	61,000	48,500	195,000	3,570,000	27,700	-9.1	57,400	5.1	63,900	4.8
Midwest												
East North Central	48,000	92,100	103,000	78,700	349,000	4,520,000	42,400	-11.5	91,300	-0.8	106,000	2.5
West North Central	35,700	68,100	81,000	59,900	245,000	2,510,000	31,400	-12.1	66,500	-2.2	83,200	2.7
South												
South Atlantic	94,800	113,000	101,000	98,800	414,000	9,010,000	90,100	-5.0	99,700	-11.4	110,000	9.1
East South Central	35,900	47,900	47,500	41,900	188,000	3,480,000	34,100	-5.1	46,600	-2.7	54,700	15.2
West South Central	92,500	101,000	106,000	96,000	395,000	6,260,000	88,900	-3.8	101,000	0.4	113,000	7.0
West												
Mountain	41,500	76,300	74,400	58,300	253,000	3,510,000	39,900	-3.7	69,100	-9.4	73,100	-1.7
Pacific	45,100	61,700	64,800	51,900	223,000	3,670,000	43,400	-3.7	58,000	-5.9	61,700	-4.7
Total⁶	460,000	652,000	672,000	569,000	2,350,000	38,000,000	435,000	-5.5	621,000	-4.8	703,000	4.6

¹Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook

⁴Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁵Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁶Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 6. Construction aggregates sold or used by producers in the United States, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars. W, withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.]

State	2024						2025					
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent change ⁴	Quantity	Percent change ⁴	Quantity	Percent change ⁴
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. ^{1,2}							
Alabama	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	53,000	941,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Alaska	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,620	71,200	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Arizona	13,200	16,900	15,200	13,700	58,900	972,000	12,800	-3.1	16,500	-2.5	15,400	1.6
Arkansas	8,310	10,600	11,000	10,300	40,300	492,000	8,630	3.8	11,400	6.7	11,300	2.5
California	28,000	37,300	39,100	31,900	136,000	2,380,000	27,700	-0.8	36,300	-2.6	38,800	-0.7
Colorado	6,750	13,800	13,500	10,100	44,200	643,000	6,820	0.9	10,800	-22.0	13,700	1.2
Connecticut	1,560	4,590	5,240	3,860	15,300	253,000	1,190	-23.8	4,360	-5.0	4,980	-4.9
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	30,700	29,900	25,600	26,600	113,000	2,180,000	27,100	-11.8	27,100	-9.5	26,400	3.1
Georgia	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	69,300	1,780,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Hawaii	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	6,570	176,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Idaho	3,380	9,990	10,700	7,270	31,300	266,000	3,450	2.0	8,120	-18.8	8,770	-17.9
Illinois	7,420	16,600	19,600	15,300	58,900	867,000	6,320	-14.9	16,600	0.2	21,200	8.2
Indiana	11,000	19,100	20,800	16,500	67,400	935,000	9,360	-15.2	18,000	-5.6	21,200	2.0
Iowa	4,460	10,200	11,300	8,630	34,500	400,000	3,710	-17.0	10,500	3.4	11,900	5.7
Kansas	5,810	7,510	7,350	6,790	27,500	294,000	4,010	-31.0	7,920	5.5	6,520	-11.3
Kentucky	11,300	15,900	16,100	13,500	56,900	847,000	8,440	-25.2	14,800	-7.4	19,000	17.5
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	670	4,230	5,970	3,760	14,100	163,000	592	-11.6	4,890	15.6	7,440	24.8
Maryland	4,790	7,290	6,760	6,070	24,900	452,000	4,870	1.8	7,840	7.5	8,210	21.5
Massachusetts	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	22,200	387,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Michigan	6,140	21,800	25,000	16,300	69,100	705,000	5,300	-13.7	22,300	2.3	23,800	-4.7
Minnesota	1,650	14,300	22,900	12,700	51,500	445,000	1,850	12.0	11,900	-16.3	23,000	0.4
Mississippi	2,330	3,260	2,870	2,760	11,200	195,000	2,180	-6.5	3,380	3.6	3,640	26.9
Missouri	18,000	22,800	24,400	20,200	85,300	849,000	16,300	-9.3	23,300	2.4	26,500	8.6
Montana	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	12,500	176,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Nebraska	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada	5,200	7,500	6,980	6,650	26,300	311,000	4,740	-9.0	8,280	10.3	8,260	18.3
New Hampshire	1,540	3,290	4,340	2,600	11,800	190,000	1,140	-26.2	3,380	2.8	3,180	-26.8
New Jersey	5,030	8,820	9,330	6,770	30,000	526,000	4,020	-20.2	7,900	-10.5	8,830	-5.4
New Mexico	2,720	6,900	4,470	3,800	17,900	295,000	2,550	-6.1	3,660	-46.9	4,330	-3.2
New York	9,410	19,100	21,700	17,200	67,400	1,130,000	8,840	-6.0	21,500	13.0	24,600	13.1
North Carolina	17,600	22,100	19,000	20,200	78,900	1,900,000	17,500	-0.1	17,500	-20.8	21,700	14.2
North Dakota	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	11,500	84,900	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Ohio	15,900	27,500	30,000	24,500	97,900	1,450,000	13,800	-13.2	27,200	-1.3	32,300	7.5
Oklahoma	12,000	13,400	14,400	12,800	52,600	610,000	11,400	-5.4	12,500	-7.0	15,700	9.4
Oregon	7,260	10,700	10,200	7,670	35,900	517,000	6,090	-16.1	8,710	-18.5	10,600	3.7
Pennsylvania	16,000	26,700	29,900	24,500	97,100	1,920,000	14,800	-7.5	27,900	4.5	30,500	2.1
Rhode Island	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,520	98,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
South Carolina	10,900	13,300	12,600	11,600	48,300	965,000	11,700	7.4	11,100	-16.9	13,800	9.7
South Dakota	1,130	5,450	6,350	4,180	17,100	159,000	1,180	4.3	5,230	-4.1	6,460	1.7
Tennessee	14,100	18,000	18,300	16,600	66,800	1,500,000	15,200	8.3	18,800	4.9	21,400	17.3
Texas	67,900	72,500	76,500	69,200	286,000	4,880,000	65,200	-4.0	73,200	1.0	80,800	5.7
Utah	7,180	12,200	13,300	10,400	43,100	652,000	7,090	-1.1	13,800	12.8	13,400	1.0
Vermont	437	3,000	5,110	2,700	11,200	161,000	428	-1.9	2,890	-3.7	3,290	-35.6
Virginia	13,100	17,300	15,800	15,900	62,000	1,460,000	12,500	-3.9	16,600	-4.3	18,200	15.7
Washington	9,880	13,700	15,400	12,300	51,300	779,000	9,610	-2.8	13,000	-5.2	12,300	-20.5
West Virginia	3,150	3,970	3,850	3,490	14,500	227,000	2,890	-8.4	3,950	-0.5	4,100	6.3
Wisconsin	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	55,300	559,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Wyoming	2,130	5,800	6,600	4,430	19,000	196,000	1,870	-12.4	5,350	-7.8	6,070	-8.1
Total²	460,000	652,000	672,000	569,000	2,350,000	38,000,000	435,000	-5.5	621,000	-4.8	703,000	4.6

¹Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

²Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

³Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁴Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵State not included in quarterly survey.