

Mineral Industry Surveys

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CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL IN THE FOURTH QUARTER 2025

An estimated 364 million metric tons (Mt) of *crushed stone* was produced and shipped for consumption in the fourth quarter of 2025, an increase of 1% compared with that in the same period of 2024. The estimated annual output in 2025 was 1.47 billion metric tons (Gt), unchanged from that in 2024 (table 1). In the fourth quarter of 2025, production for consumption increased in 28 of the 46 States for which production estimates were made. The five leading States in the fourth quarter were, in descending order of production, Texas, Missouri, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Florida. Their combined total production for consumption in the fourth quarter was 129 Mt (35% of the U.S. total), an increase of 2% compared with their combined total in the same period of 2024 (table 2).

The estimated output of *construction sand and gravel* produced and shipped for consumption in the fourth quarter of 2025 decreased to 209 Mt from 210 Mt in the same period of 2024. The estimated annual output in 2025 was 866 Mt, a decrease of 2% from 883 Mt in 2024 (table 3). In the fourth quarter of 2025, production for consumption increased in 22 of the 42 States for which production estimates were made. The five leading States in the fourth quarter were, in descending order of production, Texas, California, Minnesota, Arizona, and Utah. Their combined total production for consumption in the fourth quarter was 74.9 Mt (36% of the U.S. total), an increase of 1% compared with their combined total in the same period of 2024 (table 4).

An estimated 574 Mt of total *construction aggregates* was produced and shipped for consumption in the fourth quarter of 2025, an increase of 1% compared with that in the same period of 2024 (table 5). In the fourth quarter, production for consumption increased in 25 of the 41 States for which production estimates were made. The five leading States in the fourth quarter were, in descending order of production, Texas, California, Ohio, Missouri, and Florida. Their combined total production for consumption in the fourth quarter was 177 Mt

(31% of the U.S. total), an increase of 3% compared with their combined total in the same period of 2024 (table 6).

The estimated total annual production for consumption of *construction aggregates* in 2025 decreased to 2.33 Gt from 2.35 Gt in 2024. The total annual output in 2025 decreased compared with that in 2024 in 21 of the 50 States. The five leading States were, in descending order of total annual output, Texas, California, Florida, Ohio, and Pennsylvania. Their combined total annual production for consumption was 723 Mt, a decrease of 1% compared with that in 2024 (table 6).

The above estimates are based on information reported to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) quarterly sample survey of construction aggregates producers in the United States.

Shipments of portland and blended cement decreased by 1% in the fourth quarter of 2025 compared with those in the fourth quarter of 2024. Annual consumption decreased by 2% in 2025 compared with that in 2024. This information was obtained from the USGS monthly survey of U.S. cement producers.

This sample survey generates production for consumption estimates by quarter, based on information reported voluntarily by a limited number of producing companies. Previously reported data are occasionally revised, and the estimated quantities for the prior quarters are then recalculated. The latest release of the quarterly Mineral Industry Surveys contains the most recent estimated totals and supersedes previously published reports.

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TABLE 1. Crushed stone sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division ¹	2024					
	Quantity					Value
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. ^{2,3}	1st-4th qtr. ^{2,4}
Northeast						
New England	3,670	12,300	15,200	9,950	41,200	689,000
Middle Atlantic	22,400	40,400	46,200	37,100	146,000	2,850,000
Midwest						
East North Central	37,700	64,600	71,600	57,000	231,000	3,270,000
West North Central	26,100	39,500	42,500	34,400	143,000	1,560,000
South						
South Atlantic	79,000	94,200	84,400	83,600	341,000	7,930,000
East South Central	31,200	40,900	40,600	36,000	149,000	2,920,000
West South Central	62,700	67,800	72,000	65,400	268,000	4,330,000
West						
Mountain	10,200	20,100	17,500	14,500	64,900	856,000
Pacific	15,900	22,500	23,800	18,600	80,800	1,220,000
Total⁶	295,000	405,000	412,000	359,000	1,470,000	25,800,000

¹Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and

³Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook

⁴Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁵Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁶Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 1—Continued. Crushed stone sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division ¹	2025									
	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 2d qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 3d qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 4th qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 1st–4th qtr. ²	Value 1st–4th qtr. ²
Northeast										
New England	2,760	-24.8	11,700	-5.0	13,100	-13.5	9,520	-4.4	37,200	654,000
Middle Atlantic	20,900	-6.6	43,300	7.0	48,600	5.1	35,500	-4.4	148,000	3,020,000
Midwest										
East North Central	33,400	-11.3	62,500	-3.3	73,500	2.6	55,600	-2.5	225,000	3,360,000
West North Central	22,400	-14.4	38,900	-1.4	44,200	4.1	39,100	13.9	145,000	1,660,000
South										
South Atlantic	75,700	-4.2	84,100	-10.7	92,900	10.2	81,400	-2.7	334,000	8,140,000
East South Central	29,800	-4.5	39,600	-3.3	46,200	13.7	38,600	7.4	154,000	3,210,000
West South Central	60,300	-3.8	67,900	0.1	76,500	6.3	66,200	1.2	271,000	4,600,000
West										
Mountain	9,440	-7.1	16,200	-19.1	17,800	1.4	15,000	3.8	61,200	841,000
Pacific	14,600	-8.2	21,100	-6.2	23,600	-0.8	20,400	9.6	79,700	1,270,000
Total⁶	277,000	-6.1	384,000	-5.2	441,000	6.9	364,000	1.5	1,470,000	26,900,000

¹Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook

⁴Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁵Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁶Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 2. Crushed stone sold or used by producers in the United State, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars. W, withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.]

State	2024					Value 1st-4th qtr. ^{1,3}
	Quantity					
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. ^{1,2}	
Alabama	8,230	10,800	10,200	9,070	38,300	736,000
Alaska	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	559	7,460
Arizona	2,480	3,920	3,660	3,030	13,100	187,000
Arkansas	6,730	8,710	8,990	8,380	32,800	392,000
California	8,090	11,200	12,000	9,630	41,000	660,000
Colorado	2,030	4,100	3,860	2,710	12,700	188,000
Connecticut	1,040	3,190	3,630	2,530	10,400	173,000
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	23,500	23,100	20,200	21,300	88,100	1,730,000
Georgia	14,200	17,800	15,900	14,400	62,200	1,690,000
Hawaii	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,940	153,000
Idaho	396	1,770	1,350	1,280	4,790	39,500
Illinois	6,310	13,000	15,200	12,000	46,500	721,000
Indiana	8,390	14,600	15,900	13,200	52,100	734,000
Iowa	3,330	7,400	7,890	6,230	24,900	295,000
Kansas	4,020	5,030	4,720	4,590	18,400	193,000
Kentucky	9,880	13,700	14,000	11,700	49,200	759,000
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	309	1,340	1,590	1,120	4,360	57,300
Maryland	3,770	5,970	5,490	4,950	20,200	351,000
Massachusetts	1,110	4,190	4,500	3,240	13,000	246,000
Michigan	3,310	9,850	11,000	7,500	31,700	382,000
Minnesota	221	2,290	3,240	1,650	7,400	104,000
Mississippi	489	597	475	486	2,050	93,000
Missouri	16,600	20,500	21,900	18,200	77,200	753,000
Montana	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	2,720	43,500
Nebraska	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada	1,970	1,990	2,140	2,280	8,390	119,000
New Hampshire	625	1,270	1,580	938	4,400	79,200
New Jersey	2,860	4,950	5,450	4,310	17,600	374,000
New Mexico	621	2,750	895	780	5,050	79,200
New York	5,330	11,400	13,500	10,700	41,000	678,000
North Carolina	15,200	19,000	16,200	17,400	67,900	1,790,000
North Dakota	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	389	4,380
Ohio	12,200	20,000	21,800	18,200	72,200	1,100,000
Oklahoma	9,410	10,000	10,800	9,730	40,000	451,000
Oregon	4,820	7,040	6,650	4,990	23,500	319,000
Pennsylvania	14,200	24,100	27,200	22,100	87,600	1,790,000
Rhode Island	263	682	577	497	2,020	29,000
South Carolina	8,260	9,690	9,050	8,320	35,300	823,000
South Dakota	505	2,330	2,630	1,690	7,160	74,600
Tennessee	12,600	15,900	16,000	14,700	59,200	1,340,000
Texas	45,800	48,200	51,700	46,600	192,000	3,410,000
Utah	1,740	3,270	3,140	2,580	10,700	130,000
Vermont	327	1,670	3,310	1,630	6,940	104,000
Virginia	11,000	14,800	13,600	13,800	53,300	1,300,000
Washington	2,970	4,270	5,120	3,980	16,300	245,000
West Virginia	3,000	3,760	3,650	3,310	13,700	219,000
Wisconsin	7,510	7,120	7,640	6,160	28,400	329,000
Wyoming	922	2,250	2,510	1,820	7,500	68,900
Total²	295,000	405,000	412,000	359,000	1,470,000	25,800,000

¹Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

²Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

³Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁴Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 2—Continued. Crushed stone sold or used by producers in the United State, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars. W, withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.]

State	2025									
	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 2d qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 3d qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 4th qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 1st–4th qtr. ²	Value 1st–4th qtr. ²
Alabama	8,220	-0.2	9,670	-10.1	10,700	4.6	9,280	2.4	37,900	765,000
Alaska	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	559	7,830
Arizona	2,520	1.7	3,540	-9.7	3,180	-13.0	2,960	-2.4	12,200	183,000
Arkansas	7,060	5.0	9,330	7.1	9,230	2.7	8,760	4.5	34,400	432,000
California	7,610	-5.8	11,100	-1.6	12,500	4.0	10,600	10.4	41,800	707,000
Colorado	1,650	-18.9	2,210	-46.1	3,910	1.3	2,710	0.1	10,500	163,000
Connecticut	800	-22.8	2,990	-6.5	3,220	-11.5	2,310	-8.7	9,310	163,000
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	21,200	-9.7	21,100	-8.7	20,200	-0.2	19,400	-8.8	81,900	1,690,000
Georgia	13,200	-7.2	15,000	-15.6	16,600	4.1	14,400	0.2	59,100	1,690,000
Hawaii	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,940	160,000
Idaho	377	-4.9	1,330	-24.5	1,320	-2.2	1,450	13.2	4,480	38,800
Illinois	5,210	-17.5	12,400	-4.7	16,000	5.4	11,600	-3.3	45,200	736,000
Indiana	7,400	-11.8	14,100	-3.6	16,900	5.9	13,600	2.7	51,900	767,000
Iowa	2,830	-15.2	7,380	-0.3	8,310	5.3	6,610	6.1	25,100	313,000
Kansas	2,590	-35.5	5,260	4.5	4,250	-10.1	4,210	-8.4	16,300	179,000
Kentucky	7,460	-24.5	12,800	-6.8	16,000	14.7	13,100	12.4	49,300	799,000
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	270	-12.4	1,480	10.0	1,710	7.5	958	-14.3	4,420	60,900
Maryland	4,010	6.4	6,350	6.5	6,800	23.7	5,690	14.9	22,900	418,000
Massachusetts	697	-37.0	3,860	-8.0	4,130	-8.3	3,450	6.3	12,100	240,000
Michigan	2,700	-18.6	9,090	-7.7	9,760	-11.6	6,270	-16.4	27,800	352,000
Minnesota	255	15.3	1,940	-15.3	3,130	-3.4	1,830	11.4	7,160	106,000
Mississippi	400	-18.1	617	3.3	689	44.9	549	12.9	2,260	108,000
Missouri	14,900	-10.0	20,700	1.0	23,800	8.7	23,100	26.8	82,600	846,000
Montana	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	2,720	45,700
Nebraska	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada	1,930	-2.1	2,450	23.1	2,490	16.6	2,440	6.9	9,320	139,000
New Hampshire	448	-28.3	1,300	2.7	1,470	-6.7	1,030	10.2	4,250	80,200
New Jersey	2,310	-19.2	4,760	-3.8	5,550	1.8	4,990	15.7	17,600	394,000
New Mexico	563	-9.4	788	-71.4	962	7.5	872	11.8	3,190	52,500
New York	5,090	-4.5	13,400	16.8	15,300	13.1	9,640	-10.1	43,400	753,000
North Carolina	15,200	0.2	14,900	-21.4	18,800	15.7	16,200	-7.1	65,200	1,810,000
North Dakota	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	389	4,600
Ohio	10,400	-14.2	19,600	-2.0	23,700	8.9	19,400	6.9	73,300	1,170,000
Oklahoma	8,600	-8.7	9,500	-5.3	12,100	12.2	10,000	2.8	40,300	477,000
Oregon	4,060	-15.8	5,830	-17.2	7,300	9.7	6,240	24.9	23,400	334,000
Pennsylvania	13,500	-4.9	25,100	4.5	27,700	1.8	20,800	-5.6	87,200	1,880,000
Rhode Island	255	-3.1	529	-22.4	620	7.4	679	36.5	2,080	31,400
South Carolina	8,340	1.0	8,560	-11.7	10,100	11.9	8,840	6.2	35,900	877,000
South Dakota	453	-10.2	2,090	-10.2	2,570	-2.2	1,540	-9.3	6,650	72,800
Tennessee	13,700	8.7	16,500	4.1	18,800	17.8	15,700	6.3	64,700	1,530,000
Texas	44,000	-4.0	48,400	0.3	54,500	5.4	46,500	-0.4	193,000	3,600,000
Utah	1,650	-5.1	4,080	24.7	3,480	10.8	2,810	9.2	12,000	154,000
Vermont	288	-12.0	1,580	-5.3	2,000	-39.7	1,090	-33.0	4,960	78,400
Virginia	10,900	-0.8	14,300	-3.3	16,400	20.5	13,300	-3.6	55,000	1,410,000
Washington	2,900	-2.2	4,250	-0.4	3,810	-25.6	3,530	-11.4	14,500	229,000
West Virginia	2,770	-7.5	3,750	-0.3	3,870	6.1	3,380	2.0	13,800	231,000
Wisconsin	7,680	2.3	7,300	2.6	7,120	-6.8	4,730	-23.2	26,800	326,000
Wyoming	754	-18.1	1,820	-19.2	2,450	-2.3	1,790	-1.7	6,810	65,700
Total²	277,000	-6.1	384,000	-5.2	441,000	6.9	364,000	1.5	1,470,000	26,900,000

¹Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.²Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.³Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.⁴Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.⁵State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 3. Construction sand and gravel sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.
 [Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division ¹	2024					
	Quantity					Value
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. ^{2,3}	1st-4th qtr. ^{2,4}
Northeast						
New England	1,910	7,140	10,500	6,710	39,000	563,000
Middle Atlantic	8,090	14,200	14,800	11,400	48,400	724,000
Midwest						
East North Central	10,200	27,600	31,400	21,700	118,000	1,250,000
West North Central	7,940	25,400	34,700	22,700	102,000	944,000
South						
South Atlantic	15,900	18,400	16,200	15,200	72,800	1,080,000
East South Central	4,690	7,010	6,840	5,940	39,200	555,000
West South Central	29,800	33,300	33,700	30,700	127,000	1,930,000
West						
Mountain	31,300	56,300	56,900	43,800	188,000	2,660,000
Pacific	29,200	39,100	40,900	33,300	143,000	2,450,000
Total⁶	166,000	247,000	260,000	210,000	883,000	12,200,000

¹Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

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TABLE 3—Continued. Construction sand and gravel sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division ¹	2025									
	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 2d qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 3d qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 4th qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 1st–4th qtr. ²	Value 1st–4th qtr. ²
Northeast										
New England	1,540	-19.4	8,170	14.4	10,500	-0.4	6,830	1.7	39,700	590,000
Middle Atlantic	6,790	-16.1	14,100	-0.3	15,400	4.1	11,500	1.2	47,800	761,000
Midwest										
East North Central	8,810	-13.5	28,900	4.8	32,600	3.7	20,900	-3.3	118,000	1,320,000
West North Central	7,380	-7.1	24,400	-3.8	35,200	1.4	24,200	6.6	102,000	997,000
South										
South Atlantic	14,500	-8.7	15,600	-14.8	16,700	3.4	14,400	-5.4	68,400	1,060,000
East South Central	4,280	-8.9	7,080	1.0	8,480	23.9	6,710	13.0	41,200	616,000
West South Central	28,300	-4.8	33,500	0.5	36,300	7.7	31,800	3.6	130,000	2,060,000
West										
Mountain	30,500	-2.7	52,900	-6.0	55,300	-2.7	46,600	6.3	185,000	2,750,000
Pacific	28,800	-1.3	36,900	-5.7	38,100	-7.0	30,000	-9.9	134,000	2,420,000
Total⁶	158,000	-4.7	237,000	-4.0	262,000	0.9	209,000	-0.5	866,000	12,700,000

¹Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook

⁴Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁵Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁶Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 4. Construction sand and gravel sold or used by producers in the United States, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

State	2024					1st–4th qtr. ^{1,2}	Value 1st–4th qtr. ^{1,3}
	Quantity						
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.			
Alabama	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	14,700	205,000	
Alaska	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,060	63,700	
Arizona	10,700	13,000	11,500	10,600	45,900	785,000	
Arkansas	1,580	1,930	2,030	1,940	7,480	100,000	
California	19,900	26,100	27,100	22,300	95,300	1,720,000	
Colorado	4,720	9,720	9,660	7,410	31,500	455,000	
Connecticut	527	1,390	1,610	1,340	4,860	80,100	
Delaware	406	754	964	521	2,650	25,800	
Florida	7,260	6,770	5,350	5,380	24,800	451,000	
Georgia	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	7,100	82,600	
Hawaii	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	630	22,700	
Idaho	2,980	8,230	9,340	5,990	26,500	227,000	
Illinois	977	3,680	4,380	3,340	12,400	146,000	
Indiana	2,650	4,500	4,880	3,280	15,300	201,000	
Iowa	1,130	2,780	3,390	2,400	9,700	105,000	
Kansas	1,790	2,480	2,630	2,190	9,080	101,000	
Kentucky	1,400	2,240	2,180	1,860	7,690	87,500	
Louisiana	3,470	3,710	3,360	3,120	13,700	198,000	
Maine	362	2,400	4,370	2,640	9,770	106,000	
Maryland	1,010	1,330	1,270	1,120	4,720	100,000	
Massachusetts	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	9,200	141,000	
Michigan	2,830	11,900	13,900	8,760	37,400	323,000	
Minnesota	1,430	12,000	19,600	11,000	44,100	341,000	
Mississippi	1,840	2,670	2,390	2,270	9,170	102,000	
Missouri	1,400	2,320	2,480	1,910	8,120	95,900	
Montana	942	3,170	3,670	2,010	9,790	133,000	
Nebraska	1,560	2,710	2,860	2,660	9,780	136,000	
Nevada	3,240	5,510	4,850	4,360	18,000	192,000	
New Hampshire	915	2,020	2,760	1,660	7,360	111,000	
New Jersey	2,180	3,880	3,880	2,460	12,400	152,000	
New Mexico	2,100	4,150	3,580	3,020	12,800	215,000	
New York	4,080	7,610	8,220	6,520	26,400	448,000	
North Carolina	2,360	3,140	2,750	2,780	11,000	112,000	
North Dakota	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	11,100	80,500	
Ohio	3,730	7,490	8,210	6,270	25,700	348,000	
Oklahoma	2,630	3,400	3,530	3,070	12,600	159,000	
Oregon	2,440	3,640	3,590	2,670	12,300	198,000	
Pennsylvania	1,830	2,670	2,670	2,390	9,570	124,000	
Rhode Island	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	3,500	68,900	
South Carolina	2,620	3,620	3,530	3,250	13,000	142,000	
South Dakota	629	3,120	3,720	2,490	9,960	84,200	
Tennessee	1,450	2,100	2,270	1,810	7,620	161,000	
Texas	22,100	24,300	24,800	22,500	93,700	1,470,000	
Utah	5,440	8,950	10,200	7,810	32,400	522,000	
Vermont	110	1,330	1,790	1,080	4,310	56,100	
Virginia	2,060	2,540	2,120	2,020	8,740	157,000	
Washington	6,920	9,430	10,300	8,300	34,900	534,000	
West Virginia	151	209	204	179	742	8,570	
Wisconsin	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	26,900	230,000	
Wyoming	1,210	3,550	4,100	2,620	11,500	127,000	
Total²	166,000	247,000	260,000	210,000	883,000	12,200,000	

¹Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

²Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

³Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁴Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 4—Continued. Construction sand and gravel sold or used by producers in the United States, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

State	2025									
	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 2d qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 3d qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 4th qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 1st–4th qtr. ²	Value 1st–4th qtr. ²
Alabama	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	14,700	215,000
Alaska	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,060	66,900
Arizona	10,300	-4.2	13,000	-0.3	12,200	6.2	11,400	7.6	46,900	843,000
Arkansas	1,560	-1.1	2,030	5.0	2,060	1.5	1,970	1.9	7,630	107,000
California	20,100	1.2	25,300	-3.0	26,300	-2.8	20,200	-9.4	91,900	1,740,000
Colorado	5,170	9.5	8,570	-11.9	9,770	1.2	7,530	1.6	31,000	470,000
Connecticut	391	-25.9	1,370	-1.5	1,770	9.8	1,030	-22.9	4,560	78,800
Delaware	321	-20.9	615	-18.4	523	-45.8	501	-3.8	1,960	20,000
Florida	5,910	-18.6	5,960	-12.0	6,190	15.8	5,170	-3.9	23,200	444,000
Georgia	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	7,100	86,700
Hawaii	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	630	23,900
Idaho	3,070	2.9	6,780	-17.6	7,450	-20.2	6,780	13.2	24,100	216,000
Illinois	892	-8.7	4,270	15.9	5,660	29.2	3,540	5.9	14,400	178,000
Indiana	1,960	-26.1	3,950	-12.1	4,360	-10.6	3,260	-0.8	13,500	187,000
Iowa	880	-22.1	3,140	13.1	3,620	6.8	2,620	9.0	10,300	117,000
Kansas	1,420	-21.0	2,660	7.4	2,270	-13.5	2,180	-0.7	8,520	99,700
Kentucky	978	-30.3	2,000	-11.1	2,950	35.0	2,080	12.0	8,010	95,600
Louisiana	2,810	-19.2	3,620	-2.4	4,300	27.8	3,980	27.3	14,700	224,000
Maine	322	-11.0	3,410	42.3	5,730	31.1	3,480	31.8	12,900	147,000
Maryland	859	-15.1	1,490	12.0	1,420	12.0	1,240	11.4	5,010	112,000
Massachusetts	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	9,200	148,000
Michigan	2,600	-8.1	13,200	10.6	14,000	0.8	7,240	-17.3	37,100	336,000
Minnesota	1,590	11.5	10,000	-16.5	19,800	1.0	12,100	9.5	43,500	353,000
Mississippi	1,780	-3.5	2,760	3.7	2,950	23.3	2,610	14.7	10,100	118,000
Missouri	1,380	-1.8	2,650	14.2	2,700	8.5	2,480	29.4	9,200	114,000
Montana	643	-31.7	2,650	-16.3	3,160	-14.0	1,930	-3.8	8,380	119,000
Nebraska	1,390	-11.1	2,830	4.5	2,870	0.4	2,410	-9.4	9,490	139,000
Nevada	2,810	-13.2	5,820	5.7	5,770	19.0	5,540	27.0	19,900	224,000
New Hampshire	689	-24.7	2,080	2.8	1,710	-38.3	1,570	-5.5	6,040	96,000
New Jersey	1,710	-21.5	3,140	-19.0	3,280	-15.6	2,270	-7.7	10,400	133,000
New Mexico	1,990	-5.2	2,870	-30.7	3,360	-5.9	2,380	-21.3	10,600	187,000
New York	3,750	-7.9	8,170	7.4	9,290	13.1	7,210	10.5	28,400	506,000
North Carolina	2,300	-2.3	2,590	-17.6	2,900	5.4	2,520	-9.3	10,300	110,000
North Dakota	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	11,100	84,500
Ohio	3,360	-9.9	7,520	0.3	8,520	3.8	6,900	10.0	26,300	373,000
Oklahoma	2,800	6.2	3,000	-11.9	3,560	0.9	2,800	-8.6	12,200	161,000
Oregon	2,030	-16.8	2,870	-21.2	3,320	-7.4	2,640	-1.3	10,900	183,000
Pennsylvania	1,330	-27.8	2,800	4.8	2,800	4.8	2,040	-14.8	8,960	122,000
Rhode Island	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	3,500	72,400
South Carolina	3,350	27.6	2,510	-30.7	3,680	4.1	3,300	1.6	12,800	147,000
South Dakota	729	15.9	3,140	0.5	3,890	4.4	2,420	-2.9	10,200	90,300
Tennessee	1,520	4.9	2,320	10.6	2,580	13.8	2,020	11.9	8,440	187,000
Texas	21,200	-4.1	24,900	2.4	26,400	6.4	23,000	2.2	95,400	1,570,000
Utah	5,440	0.2	9,710	8.5	9,970	-2.0	8,150	4.4	33,300	563,000
Vermont	141	28.3	1,310	-1.7	1,290	-28.0	748	-30.5	3,480	47,700
Virginia	1,630	-20.7	2,280	-10.3	1,810	-15.0	1,500	-25.8	7,210	136,000
Washington	6,710	-3.0	8,740	-7.4	8,440	-17.9	7,130	-14.0	31,000	498,000
West Virginia	112	-25.5	203	-2.5	225	10.4	182	1.7	723	8,760
Wisconsin	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	26,900	242,000
Wyoming	1,110	-8.0	3,530	-0.5	3,620	-11.7	2,870	9.7	11,100	129,000
Total¹	158,000	-4.7	237,000	-4.0	262,000	0.9	209,000	-0.5	866,000	12,700,000

¹Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.²Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.³Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.⁴Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.⁵State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 5. Construction aggregates sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division ¹	2024					
	Quantity					Value
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. ^{2,3}	1st-4th qtr. ^{2,4}
Northeast						
New England	5,580	20,000	25,700	16,700	80,200	1,250,000
Middle Atlantic	30,500	54,600	61,000	48,500	195,000	3,570,000
Midwest						
East North Central	47,900	92,200	103,000	78,700	349,000	4,520,000
West North Central	35,700	68,100	81,000	59,900	245,000	2,510,000
South						
South Atlantic	94,800	113,000	101,000	98,800	414,000	9,010,000
East South Central	35,900	47,900	47,500	41,900	188,000	3,480,000
West South Central	92,500	101,000	106,000	96,000	395,000	6,260,000
West						
Mountain	41,500	76,300	74,400	58,300	253,000	3,510,000
Pacific	45,100	61,700	64,800	51,900	223,000	3,670,000
Total⁶	460,000	652,000	672,000	569,000	2,350,000	38,000,000

¹Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and

³Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook

⁴Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁵Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁶Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 5—Continued. Construction aggregates sold or used by producers in the United States, by division.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars.]

Region/Division ¹	2025									
	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 2d qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 3d qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 4th qtr.	Percent change ⁵	Quantity 1st–4th qtr. ²	Value 1st–4th qtr. ²
Northeast										
New England	4,300	-22.9	19,900	-0.4	23,600	-8.1	16,300	-1.9	77,700	1,260,000
Middle Atlantic	27,700	-9.1	57,400	5.1	63,900	4.8	47,000	-3.1	196,000	3,770,000
Midwest										
East North Central	42,200	-11.8	91,400	-0.9	106,000	3.0	76,500	-2.8	345,000	4,700,000
West North Central	31,400	-12.1	66,500	-2.2	83,200	2.7	66,100	10.5	247,000	2,650,000
South										
South Atlantic	90,200	-4.9	99,700	-11.4	110,000	9.1	95,800	-3.1	406,000	9,270,000
East South Central	34,100	-5.1	46,600	-2.7	54,700	15.2	45,300	8.2	196,000	3,830,000
West South Central	88,700	-4.1	101,000	0.4	113,000	6.7	97,900	2.0	401,000	6,660,000
West										
Mountain	39,900	-3.7	69,100	-9.4	73,100	-1.7	61,600	5.7	248,000	3,610,000
Pacific	43,400	-3.7	58,000	-5.9	61,700	-4.7	50,400	-2.9	214,000	3,700,000
Total⁶	435,000	-5.6	621,000	-4.8	703,000	4.6	574,000	0.7	2,330,000	39,600,000

¹Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook

⁴Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁵Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁶Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 6. Construction aggregates sold or used by producers in the United States, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars. W, withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.]

State	2024					Value 1st–4th qtr. ^{1,3}
	Quantity					
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr. ^{1,2}	
Alabama	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	53,000	941,000
Alaska	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,620	71,200
Arizona	13,200	16,900	15,200	13,700	58,900	972,000
Arkansas	8,310	10,600	11,000	10,300	40,300	492,000
California	28,000	37,300	39,100	31,900	136,000	2,380,000
Colorado	6,750	13,800	13,500	10,100	44,200	643,000
Connecticut	1,560	4,590	5,240	3,860	15,300	253,000
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	30,700	29,900	25,600	26,600	113,000	2,180,000
Georgia	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	69,300	1,780,000
Hawaii	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	6,570	176,000
Idaho	3,380	9,990	10,700	7,270	31,300	266,000
Illinois	7,290	16,700	19,600	15,300	58,900	867,000
Indiana	11,000	19,100	20,800	16,500	67,400	935,000
Iowa	4,460	10,200	11,300	8,630	34,500	400,000
Kansas	5,810	7,510	7,350	6,790	27,500	294,000
Kentucky	11,300	15,900	16,100	13,500	56,900	847,000
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	670	4,230	5,970	3,760	14,100	163,000
Maryland	4,790	7,290	6,760	6,070	24,900	452,000
Massachusetts	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	22,200	387,000
Michigan	6,140	21,800	25,000	16,300	69,100	705,000
Minnesota	1,650	14,300	22,900	12,700	51,500	445,000
Mississippi	2,330	3,260	2,870	2,760	11,200	195,000
Missouri	18,000	22,800	24,400	20,200	85,300	849,000
Montana	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	12,500	176,000
Nebraska	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada	5,200	7,500	6,980	6,650	26,300	311,000
New Hampshire	1,540	3,290	4,340	2,600	11,800	190,000
New Jersey	5,030	8,820	9,330	6,770	30,000	526,000
New Mexico	2,720	6,900	4,470	3,800	17,900	295,000
New York	9,410	19,100	21,700	17,200	67,400	1,130,000
North Carolina	17,600	22,100	19,000	20,200	78,900	1,900,000
North Dakota	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	11,500	84,900
Ohio	15,900	27,500	30,000	24,500	97,900	1,450,000
Oklahoma	12,000	13,400	14,400	12,800	52,600	610,000
Oregon	7,260	10,700	10,200	7,670	35,900	517,000
Pennsylvania	16,000	26,700	29,900	24,500	97,100	1,920,000
Rhode Island	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,520	98,000
South Carolina	10,900	13,300	12,600	11,600	48,300	965,000
South Dakota	1,130	5,450	6,350	4,180	17,100	159,000
Tennessee	14,100	18,000	18,300	16,600	66,800	1,500,000
Texas	67,900	72,500	76,500	69,200	286,000	4,880,000
Utah	7,180	12,200	13,300	10,400	43,100	652,000
Vermont	437	3,000	5,110	2,700	11,200	161,000
Virginia	13,100	17,300	15,800	15,900	62,000	1,460,000
Washington	9,880	13,700	15,400	12,300	51,300	779,000
West Virginia	3,150	3,970	3,850	3,490	14,500	227,000
Wisconsin	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	55,300	559,000
Wyoming	2,130	5,800	6,600	4,430	19,000	196,000
Total²	460,000	652,000	672,000	569,000	2,350,000	38,000,000

¹Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

²Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

³Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.

⁴Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 6—Continued. Construction aggregates sold or used by producers in the United States, by state.

[Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated. Data are in thousand metric tons and thousand dollars. W, withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.]

State	2025									
	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 2d qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 3d qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 4th qtr.	Percent change ⁴	Quantity 1st–4th qtr. ²	Value 1st–4th qtr. ²
Alabama	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	53,000	988,000
Alaska	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,620	74,700
Arizona	12,800	-3.1	16,500	-2.5	15,400	1.6	14,400	5.4	59,100	1,020,000
Arkansas	8,630	3.8	11,400	6.7	11,300	2.5	10,700	4.0	42,000	539,000
California	27,700	-0.8	36,300	-2.6	38,800	-0.7	30,800	-3.4	134,000	2,450,000
Colorado	6,820	0.9	10,800	-22.0	13,700	1.2	10,200	1.2	41,500	634,000
Connecticut	1,190	-23.8	4,360	-5.0	4,980	-4.9	3,340	-13.6	13,900	242,000
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	27,100	-11.8	27,100	-9.5	26,400	3.1	24,600	-7.8	105,000	2,130,000
Georgia	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	69,300	1,870,000
Hawaii	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	6,570	184,000
Idaho	3,450	2.0	8,120	-18.8	8,780	-17.9	8,230	13.2	28,600	255,000
Illinois	6,100	-16.4	16,700	-0.2	21,700	10.7	15,100	-1.3	59,600	921,000
Indiana	9,360	-15.2	18,000	-5.6	21,200	2.0	16,800	2.0	65,400	953,000
Iowa	3,710	-17.0	10,500	3.4	11,900	5.7	9,230	6.9	35,400	430,000
Kansas	4,010	-31.0	7,920	5.5	6,520	-11.3	6,380	-6.0	24,800	279,000
Kentucky	8,440	-25.2	14,800	-7.4	19,000	17.5	15,200	12.3	57,300	896,000
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	592	-11.6	4,890	15.6	7,440	24.8	4,440	18.1	17,400	210,000
Maryland	4,870	1.8	7,840	7.5	8,210	21.5	6,930	14.3	27,900	531,000
Massachusetts	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	22,200	406,000
Michigan	5,300	-13.7	22,300	2.3	23,800	-4.7	13,500	-16.9	64,900	695,000
Minnesota	1,850	12.0	11,900	-16.3	23,000	0.4	13,900	9.8	50,700	460,000
Mississippi	2,180	-6.5	3,380	3.6	3,640	26.9	3,160	14.4	12,400	226,000
Missouri	16,300	-9.3	23,300	2.4	26,500	8.6	25,600	27.1	91,800	959,000
Montana	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	12,500	185,000
Nebraska	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Nevada	4,740	-9.0	8,280	10.3	8,260	18.3	7,980	20.1	29,300	363,000
New Hampshire	1,140	-26.2	3,380	2.8	3,180	-26.8	2,600	0.2	10,300	175,000
New Jersey	4,020	-20.2	7,900	-10.5	8,830	-5.4	7,260	7.2	28,000	516,000
New Mexico	2,550	-6.1	3,660	-46.9	4,330	-3.2	3,250	-14.5	13,800	238,000
New York	8,840	-6.0	21,500	13.0	24,600	13.1	16,800	-2.3	71,800	1,260,000
North Carolina	17,500	-0.1	17,500	-20.8	21,700	14.2	18,700	-7.4	75,500	1,910,000
North Dakota	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	11,500	89,100
Ohio	13,800	-13.2	27,200	-1.3	32,300	7.5	26,300	7.7	99,600	1,550,000
Oklahoma	11,400	-5.4	12,500	-7.0	15,700	9.4	12,800	0.1	52,400	638,000
Oregon	6,090	-16.1	8,710	-18.5	10,600	3.7	8,880	15.8	34,300	519,000
Pennsylvania	14,800	-7.5	27,900	4.5	30,500	2.1	22,900	-6.5	96,200	1,990,000
Rhode Island	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	5,520	103,000
South Carolina	11,700	7.4	11,100	-16.9	13,800	9.7	12,100	4.9	48,700	1,020,000
South Dakota	1,180	4.3	5,230	-4.1	6,460	1.7	3,950	-5.5	16,800	164,000
Tennessee	15,200	8.3	18,800	4.9	21,400	17.3	17,700	6.9	73,200	1,720,000
Texas	65,200	-4.0	73,200	1.0	80,800	5.7	69,500	0.4	289,000	5,170,000
Utah	7,090	-1.1	13,800	12.8	13,400	1.0	11,000	5.6	45,300	720,000
Vermont	428	-1.9	2,890	-3.7	3,290	-35.6	1,840	-32.0	8,440	127,000
Virginia	12,500	-3.9	16,600	-4.3	18,200	15.7	14,800	-6.4	62,200	1,540,000
Washington	9,610	-2.8	13,000	-5.2	12,300	-20.5	10,700	-13.2	45,500	727,000
West Virginia	2,890	-8.4	3,950	-0.5	4,100	6.3	3,560	2.0	14,500	239,000
Wisconsin	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	55,300	587,000
Wyoming	1,870	-12.4	5,350	-7.8	6,070	-8.1	4,660	5.0	17,900	195,000
Total²	435,000	-5.6	621,000	-4.8	703,000	4.6	574,000	0.7	2,330,000	39,600,000

¹Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.²Estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.³Dollar value estimates based on data from the 2023 Minerals Yearbook.⁴Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.⁵State not included in quarterly survey.